

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATIONS FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION AND EDUCATION

AGED 313: RURAL SOCIOLOGY

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY (11.30-13.30PM)

DATE: 19/12/22

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2 PAGES)

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INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

(a) Explain the meaning of the following

- i. Socialization **(2 marks)**
- ii. Social system **(4 marks)**
- iii. Sub culture **(4 marks)**

(b) Differentiate between the following

- i. Social role and role strain **(4 Marks)**
- ii. Exogenous change and Endogenous Change **(6 Marks)**

(c) Discuss members of a social system in relation to technology adoption in a society **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

(a) Explain how the following factors affect social mobility

- i. Education factor **(5 Marks)**
- ii. Gender and race factor **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain the meaning of the following

- iii. Cultural variability **(5 marks)**
- iv. Cultural lag **(5 marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss environmental determinants of culture **(10 marks)**
- (b) Explain by giving examples the meaning of deviance in a social group **(5 marks)**
- (c) Describe positive forms of deviance in a society **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss five categories of social stratification **(10 marks)**
- (b) Explain factors that affect adoption of Agricultural technology in a social system **(10 marks)**